FIBER OPTIC SENSING FOR SAFE, CONNECTED AND INTELLIGENT COMPOSITES STRUCTURES





SHM FRANCE MARCH 14th 2023

COM&SENS MAKES SENSE! Com&Sens stands for Composites & Sensing Proud Technology Spin-off 200 JAAR Geert Luyckx **Paul Pintillie** UNIVERSITEIT System Engineer Co-Founder • Yann-Alex Janssens Ghent University Material Science and Engineering Managing Associate Field Service Engineer Composites Engineer GENT Project Manager **Gregoire Beauduin** FOUNDED IN 2012 BY GEERT LUYCKX & ELI VOET **Business Developer** Eli Voet Co-Founder Managing Associate **Tine Saelen** Administration **AIRBUS** Jan De Nul Thibaut Juwet DEME Evelien Van der Vurst R&D Project Manager • ΤΟΥΟΤΑ RH Manager (freelance) PhD Researcher Dredging, Environmental & Marine Engineering DAWN SPACE esa Sobelcom elia GESI STRUCTURES STRUCTURAL COMPOSITE TECHNOLOG becker marine systems NAVAL Bos engie Port of **AtlasCopco SIEMENS** Witteveen Antwerp GROUP Fabricom **Arcelor**Mittal UM TU/e **FiberCore** future fibres Noble RONC 0E **INFR/ABEI** europe Technische Universiteit Tomorrow's innovation Eindhoven Building the future University of Technology PLASTIC OMNIU

MARKET - CONTEXT INDUSTRIES OF THE FUTURE NEED DATA, COMPOSITES & H2 STORAGE

ensors SG-01-1-7 and SG-01-2-4

10000000

Need for (Sensor) Data.

- Industrial Internet of Things
 - Machine Learning
 - Industrial AI
- Structural Health Monitoring
 - Predictive Maintenance
 - Digital Twins

Need for Composites

to reach Zero Emission goals

Hydrogen supply chain

- Automotive
- Aerospace
- Space
- Marine
- Rail
- Renewables

PROBLEM H2 **COMPOSITES PRESSURE VESSELS** STORAGE & DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

DESIGNERS & MANUFACTURERS

- Trade-off cost vs risks in design, certification & MAIT
- Process variability restraining ramp up
- **Development cost** & time (speed to market)
- Safety Factors & Certifications costs

OPERATORS, OWNERS, OEM, USERS

- No Traceability & part history
- Safety rely on standards, Impact of failure
- No failure prediction or damage detection tools
- High (re)certification costs & downtime
- No Reusability diagnostic tool



SOLUTION FIBER OPTIC SENSORS GENERATING LIFECYCLE DATA INSIGHTS

R&D **IN-SERVICE** Condition Validation & Monitoring Prototyping FACTORY **FINGERPRINT** Manufacturing, Assembly, Integration & Testing

DIGITAL LIFECYCLE FINGERPRINT

SOLUTION FIBER OPTIC SENSORS GENERATING LIFECYCLE DATA INSIGHTS

DESIGNERS & MANUFACTURERS

- Optimize designs with in-situ & service life data
- **Digitize** process & quality control parameters
- Lower safety factors
- Increase process performance (less trials & errors)

OPERATORS, OWNERS, OEM, USERS

- Enable digital traceability & part history
- Prevent failure & detect damage (increase safety)
- Enable predictive maintenance
- Enable continuous certification
- Enable fatigue Monitoring

DIGITAL LIFECYCLE FINGERPRINT



FIBER BRAGG GRATINGS TECHNOLOGY WITH NO COMPROMISES



POINT SENSOR (semi-distributed)
ABSOLUTE sensor properties
STRAIN + TEMPERATURE
EMBEDDING
MULTIPLEXING
Simultaneous read-out:
1 fiber : 20 to 40 sensors!

Extensive sensor network: 1, 4, 8 & 16 channels Up to 300 – 400 FBGs/system

PROUD OFFICIAL DTG SOLUTION PARTNER OF FBGS



COM&SENS MAKES SENSE



INTERLAMINATE INSIGHTS MULTIPLEXED SENSOR CONFIGURATION













COMPOSITES PRESSURE VESSELS REPORTS SCREENSHOTS

Reporting Tool



Filament Winding



Curing





COPV PROCESS MONITORING BEFORE VS AFTER: WINDING, CURING, EXPANSION TEST







SMART COMPOSITES PRESSURE VESSELS REPORTS SCREENSHOTS

Pressure Cycling strain amplitude Hoops vs Helicals



Pressure Cycling strain amplitude until failure





REFERENCES SMART CIRCULAR BRIDGE

Sensor Config



Acceptance Test



Infusion & Curing



In Service



REFERENCES

COMPOSITES STRUCTURES





COMPOSITES WATERLOCK

SUPER YACHT CARBON RUDDER

PEDESTRIAN COMPOSITES BRIDGE







REFERENCES COMPOSITES STRUCTURES





WIND BLADES

TIDAL TURBINE BLADE

COMPOSITES BRIDGE







ESA 4000136778/21/NL/AR SPACE COMPOSITES STRUCTURES (ASSEMBLY) LIFE CYCLE MONITORING







PRODUCTION MONITORING - MAIT	STORAGE – TRANSPORT - HANDLING	IN SERVICE MONITORING	European Space Agency
		<pre>1</pre>	Cengie Laborelec S.A.B.C.A

COMPOSITES & SENSING UNIQUENESS



TEAM COMPOSITES EXPERTISE

COMBINATION OF ACADEMIC RESEARCH WITH INDUSTRIAL TRACK RECORD



FBG EMBEDDING EXPERTISE

IN FILAMENT WINDING, AFP/ATL, (X)RTM, PREPREG, PULTRUSION, INFUSION, BRAIDING

FORERUNNER IP

GAME CHANGING PATENTED TECHNOLOGY POST PROCESS RECONNECTION OF SENSORS



FILAMENT WINDING & AFP/ATL

FRONTRUNNING IN ROBUST & VERSATILE METHODOLGY FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION OF SMART STRUCTURAL COMPOSITES FORERUNNERS IN SELF-SENSING STRUCTURAL COMPOSITES INDUSTRIALIZATION

AUTOMATED EMBEDDING



SENSOR EMBEDDING & CONNECTION TECHNOLOGIES FOR COMPOSITES

- Unrivalled track record & acknowledge expertise in the composites industry
- Patented game-changing technologies (US 10466419)
 - R&D on automation & industrialization
- Supported by **ESA**, Vlaio, PhD & application **market leaders**



FIBER SENSING ROD (FSR)



SURFACE MOUNTING COMPOSITES REINFORCED SENSORS - FSR

- **Proven** robust and cost-efficient **methodology** for sensing on structures
- In-house production capacity
- Versatility in applications and environments



EDGE CONNECTION

REPAIRABILITY & CONNECTION ofembedded optical fibre in **MACHINED** composites structures

SMART COMPOSITES GAME CHANGER

COM SENS

Fiber optic edge connection solution for embedded optical fibres in composite materials non-intrusive connection featuring low optical-loss and fiber strain relief with standard FO pigtail.



ADDING VALUE AT EACH STEP OF A COMPOSITES STRUCTURE LIFECYCLE

R&D, **Prototyping** Design & Process Validation Manufacturing, Assembly, Integration & Testing (MAIT)

In-Service Condition Monitoring



Actionable data reports & software of design, materials & process parameters.



Actionable datasets & software of MAIT parameters for integration in external datapool.



Actionable datasets of service condition for integration in external datapool.



OPERATORS, OEM, USERS

DESIGNERS & MANUFACTURERS



DIGITAL MANUFACTURING & STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING TECHNOLOGIES

ENABLING SAFE, CONNECTED AND INTELLIGENT COMPOSITES STRUCTURES



